

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Tafsir of Juz Amma

Tafsir: Linguistically= to clarify something
Shar'i= Explanation of the meaning of the quran

It's fard al kifayah

كِتَابٌ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ إِلَيْكَ مُبَارَكٌ لِيَدَّبَّرُوا آيَاتِهِ وَلِيَتَذَكَّرَ أُولُو الْأَلْبَابِ

It is a Book We have sent down to you, full of blessing, so let people of intelligence ponder (liyaddabbaru) its Signs and take heed.” [Saad, 38:29]

أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ الْقُرْآنَ أَمْ عَلَى قُلُوبٍ أَقْفَالُهَا

“Will they not then ponder the Qur’an or are there locks upon their hearts?” [Muhammad, 47:24]

Lesson 1: Surah Naba

Makki surah

This surah give information on the judgment day

The mushrikeen were calling the prophet a crazy person, fortune teller and/or a magician

Then Allah mentions the miracles given to us to remind us (the sun, the rain..)

Then Allah talks about the judgment day

Then Allah mentions the hellfire, and it's punishments

Then punishment is aligned with the sin done

Everything has been written down and recorded

After mentioning the punishment Allah mention the reward, to keep a balance of hope and fear

Lesson 2: Surah Nazi'at

Makki surah

The first verses is talking about the angels and is making oaths

Then Allah talk about the judgment day and give description of the disbelievers

The hearts are going to be trembling

Allah reminds us of the story of Musa a.s

Tazkiyah means purification

Lesson 3: Surah Abasa

The prophet was trying to give dawah to the quraysh and the prophet turned away from someone who was interested and tried to give dawah to the qurayshis that were not intrested

Allah was criticizing the messenger because of what he had done.

The blind man mentioned is Abdullah Ibn Umm Maktoom

Lesson 4: Surah At-Takwir

Speaks about yawm-ul qiyaamah & the events that are going to take place

Allah can swear by anything he wills but if we do it's shirk

Some salaf has said if someone wants to see yawm al qiyamah let him recite surah takwir

Lesson 5: Surah Al-Infitar

In the beginning it starts with a description of the day of judgment.

One of the reasons why Allah gives descriptions of the day of judgment it's to show the severity and to make us fear sinning

Lesson 6: Surah Al-Mutaffifin

Mutaffifin is a person who taking money unjustly/ cheating people

A muslim should always be fair and not take advantage of people

Sins covers the heart, so much that you can't see what is right for what it is

Lesson 7: Surah Al-Inshiqaq

The beginning of the surah shows the terror of the judgement day

The people who gets the book in their in the right hand they are going to have an easy reckoning

May Allah make us from them!

Lesson 8: Surah Al-Buruj

The surah starts with an oath, normally Allah does oaths to show the importance or the significance of things

Allah is a witness to everything we do
If we do not do Tawbah the end result in 'adhab

Condition of tawbah:

- Leave the sin
- Have regret over the sin
- Have sincere intention to not do it again
- If it involves someone seek their forgiveness

Lesson 9: Surah At-Tariq

Tariq is a piercing star

Lesson 10: Surah Al-A'la

The messenger of Allah used to recite this surah on Fridays

Guidance is two types;

- guidance of hidaya
- guidance of tawfeeq

The reminders are avoided by the wretched
The after life is better than the worldly life

Lesson 11: Surah Al-Ghashiya

The face of the disbelievers are going to be disgrace in the hereafter
The drinks are going to burns there insides

The believers won't hear unpleasant speeches
springs

We are going to take account for the actions done in this worldly life

Lesson 12: Surah Al-Fajr

Makki surah

- A disbeliever see's honor and dishonor through worldly thing

On the day of resecuration people would want to make tawbah

Nafsul mutmainnah is the soul that worships allah

Lesson 13: Surah Al-Balad

Makki surah

Affirmation of the belief

And affirmation of the jazaa (decree)

The first oath is on makkah, to show the virtues and to give honor to this blessed city
Mankind is going to go through hardship in this worldly life

Lesson 14: Surah Ash-Shams

Makki surah

Its speaks about the nafs

Ur nafs can lead u to destruction

Lesson 15: Surah Al-Layl

This goes back to the story of abu bakr when he freed bilal

Lesson 16: Surah Adh-Dhuha

Makki surah

Sparks about how Allah has favored the prophet muhammed as a nabi also with tawheed

Your lord has not forsaken you

Lesson 17: Surah Ash-Sharh

Makki surah

With the hardship there is relieve

With 1 hardship there is 2 relieves

The relieve can come in this dunya or in the akhirah

Lesson 18: Surah At-Tin

Topic: ar risalah

It has been said that the prophet recited this surah in one of he rakat in isha while on a journey

Lesson 19: Surah Al-'Alaq

First surah to be reveal

The first five ayah revealed in the cave of hira, they give him his nubuwah

Ignorance is a characteristic of a disbeliever

Does he not know that Allah sees him

Lesson 20: Surah Al-Qadr

The righteous actions made in laylah-tul qadr is better than righteous actions made in a 1000 months

Layl al qadr is from maghrib to fajr

Major sins can only be expedited by tawbah

Benefits of this surah

- The affirmation of revelation and the affirmation of the prophethood of muhammed
- Affirmation of the belief of ahl sunnah on the decree
- Affirmation of bounty and virtues of layl al qadr
- That the quran was sent from the lawh al mahfuud in layl al qadr
- The recommendation of a person seeking it
- The recommendation of the amount of quran read

Lesson 21: Surah Al-Bayyinah

It's also called surah qayimah

Bayyinah means the clear evidence

Those who oppose the command of Allah are the worst of creation

Khashya comes with knowledge

Lesson 22: Surah Al-Zalzalah

Madani surah

Zalzalah means earthquake

It's not authentic that it's equivalent to ¼ of the quran

On the day of judgment the earth is going to talk about what has occurred on it

The people will be scattered in groups

For the disbelievers their good deeds will only benefit them in this life but not in the hereafter

Lesson 23: Surah Al-'Adiyat

Makki surah

Lesson 24: Surah Al-Qari'ah

Makki surah

Speaks about qiyamah

Qari'ah is a name for judgment day

Lesson 25: Surah At-Takathur

Lesson 26: Surah Al-Asr

Makki surah

The asr salah is importance

Time is the biggest value

Imam ash-Shafi'ee said:

If people contemplated on Surah 'Asr, it would have been sufficient for them.

Lesson 27: Surah Al-Humazah

Makki surah

Traits of those who always backbit and criticize people and their punishment

Money won't benefit you forever

Lesson 28: Surah Al-Fil

The story of the people who planned to destroy the ka'aba

Lesson 29: Surah Al-Quraish

It's a continuation of surah fil
Be grateful to Allah

Lesson 30: Surah Al-Ma'un

Negligence of the salah is a sign of hypocrite
The hypocrites do good deed to be seen by people

Lesson 31: Surah Al-Kawthar

The belongs that Allah has bestowed upon our prophet

Lesson 32: Surah Al-Kafirun

Repetition is made for emphasis

Lesson 33: Surah An-Nasr

Madani surah
Speaks about victory
Conquer of makkah
Praising and glorifying Allah is ibaadah

Lesson 34: Surah Al-Masad

Speaks about the destruction of the enemy of the prophet
Abu lahab and his wife tried to harm the prophet

Lesson 35: Surah Al-Ikhlaas

Equivalent to $\frac{1}{3}$ of the quran
Speak about the tawheed

Lesson 36: Surah Al-Falaq

We should read this surah for protection from evils that happen is the night time

Lesson 37: Surah An-Nas

We should read this surah for protection from evils of shaythan and mankind